

PICTET ASSET MANAGEMENT

More buying EM, less questioning

Robert Simpson

CO-HEAD EM HARD CURRENCY DEBT

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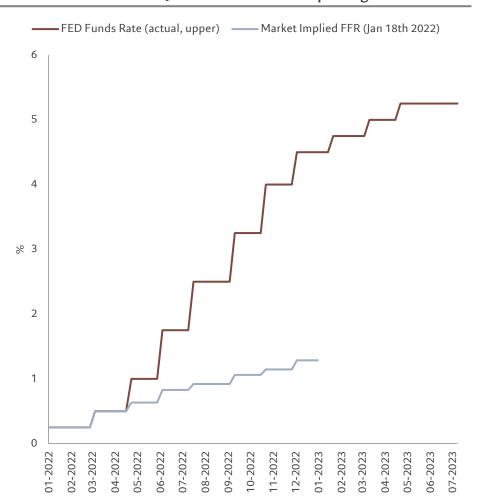
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2022 RECAP AND LESSONS PICTET ASSET MANAGEMENT

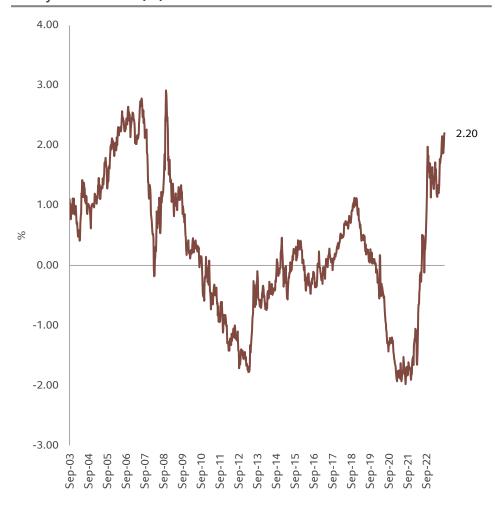
Taking stock; a dramatic monetary adjustment

US Federal Funds Rate: Jan 18th 2022 market pricing vs Actual



Source: Pictet Asset Management, Bloomberg (MIPR function, as of Jan 18th 2022)

US 5yr Real Yield (%)

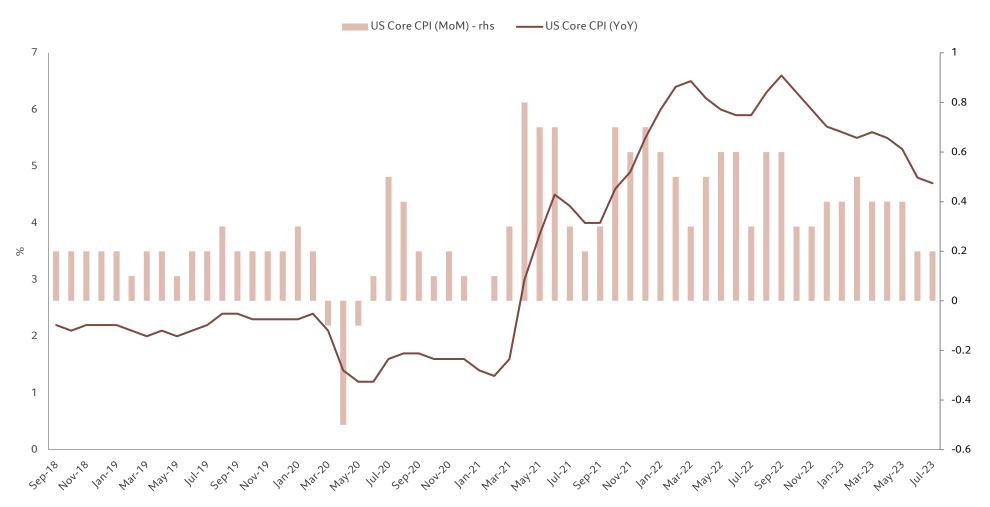


Source: Pictet Asset Management, Bloomberg (as of 13/08/2023)



Inflation pressures have shown concrete signs of easing

US Core CPI: MoM and YoY % change

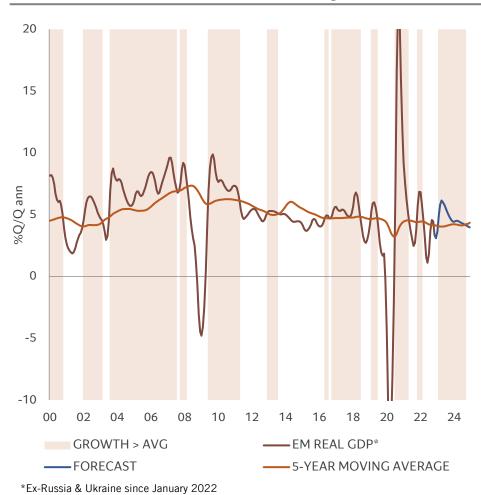


Source: Pictet Asset Management, U.S. Bureau of Labour Statistics, Bloomberg



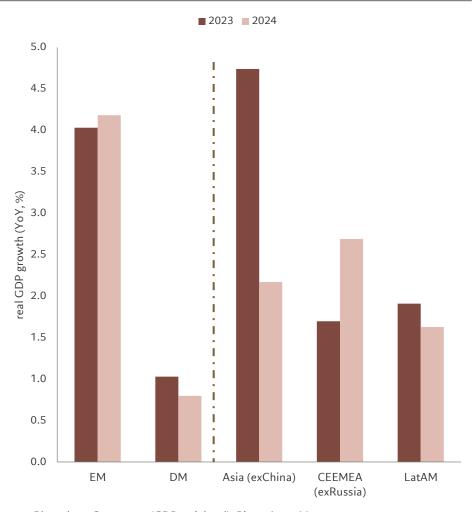
EM growth set to exceed DM growth in 2023 and 2024

Growth differentials: above historical averages



Source: Pictet Asset Management, CEIC, Refinitiv

Real GDP growth forecasts: EM outperformance vs DM



Source: Bloomberg Consensus (GDP weighted), Pictet Asset Management



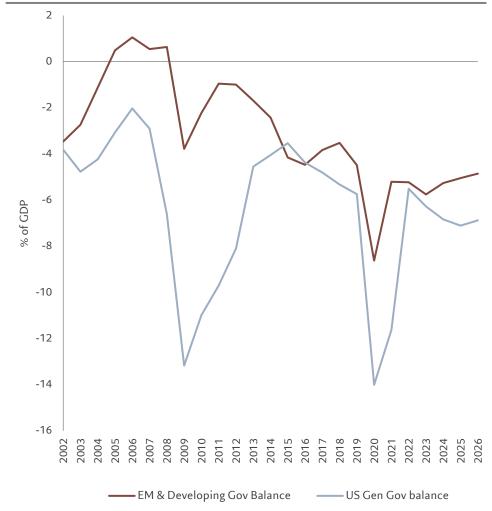
On top of the growth gap, the fiscal gap is also widening - in favour of EM

EM versus G7 government debt to GDP



Source: Pictet Asset Management, IMG, Bloomberg as of August 2023.

EM versus US fiscal balance

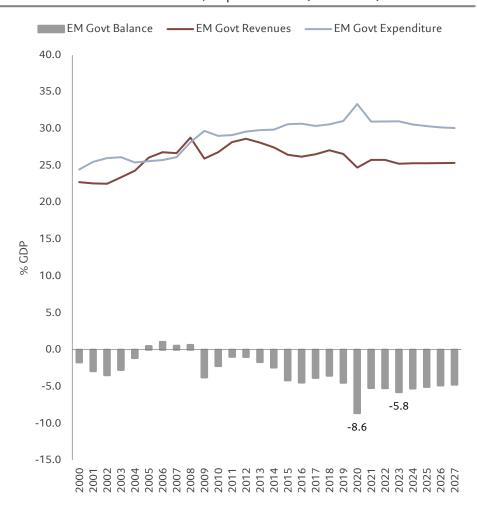


Source: Pictet Asset Management, IMG, Bloomberg as of August 2023.



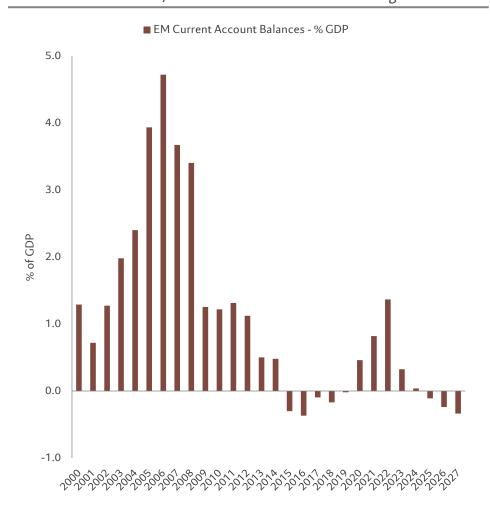
EM fiscal balances and external accounts - back towards pre-pandemic levels

EM fiscal balances: revenues, expenditures (% of GDP)



Source: Pictet Asset Management, IMF, Bloomberg

EM current accounts; less reliant on external financing

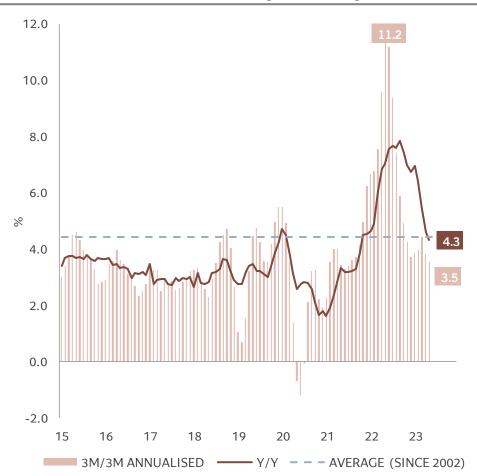


Source: Pictet Asset Management, IMF, Bloomberg



EM inflation; supporting growth and allowing EM central banks to diverge from DM peers

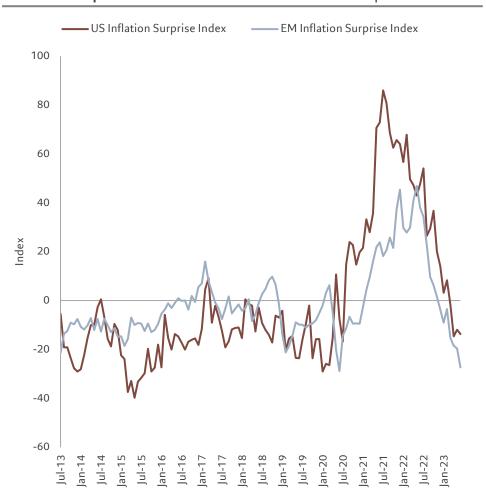
EM headline inflation; now below long-term average



*GDP-weighted average of 30 countries' inflation rates

Source: Pictet Asset Management, CEIC, Refinitiv

Inflation surprise indices: continued downside vs expectations

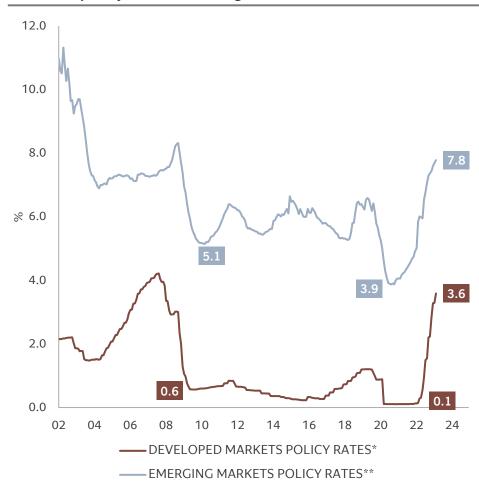


Source: Pictet Asset Management, Citi, Bloomberg



EM local rates are cheap following strong central bank policy responses

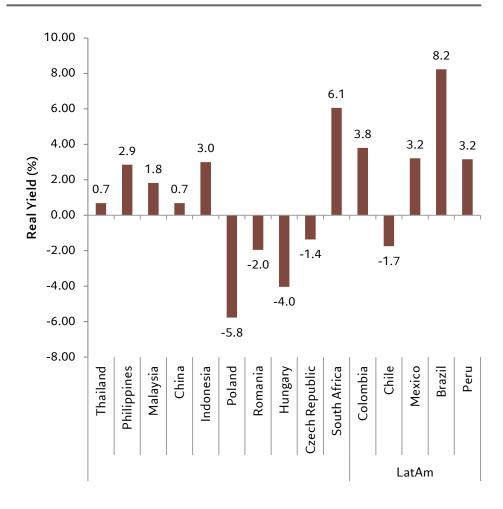
DM & EM policy rates (GDP weighted, %)



 * 10 central banks policy rates GDP weighted / * *30 central banks policy rates GDP

Source: Pictet Asset Management, CEIC, Refinitiv as of July 2023

EM local 'real' bond yields: GBI-EM benchmark yields deflated by 6m ahead consensus inflation forecasts

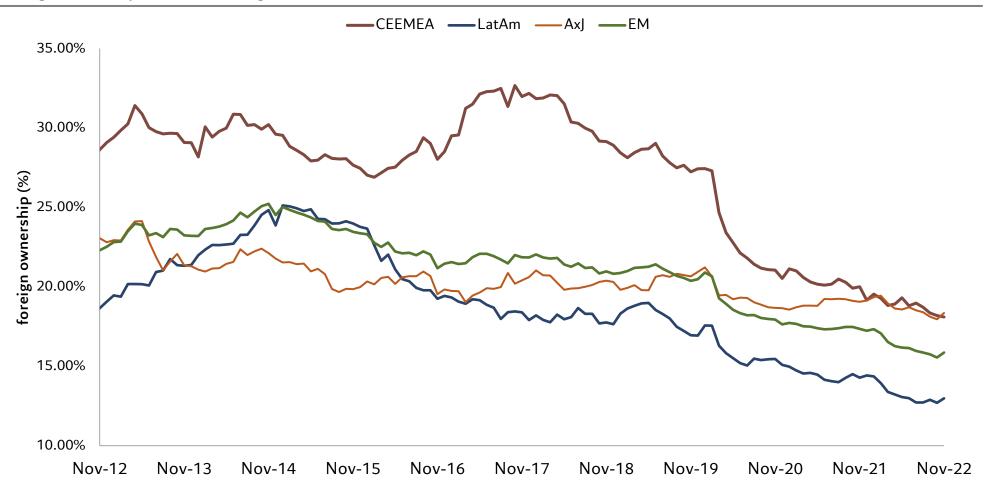


 $Source: Pictet\ Asset\ Management, JP\ Morgan\ Index\ Research, Bloomberg, as\ of\ July\ 2023$



EM assets are under owned by foreign investors

Foreign ownership (% of outstanding local debt)

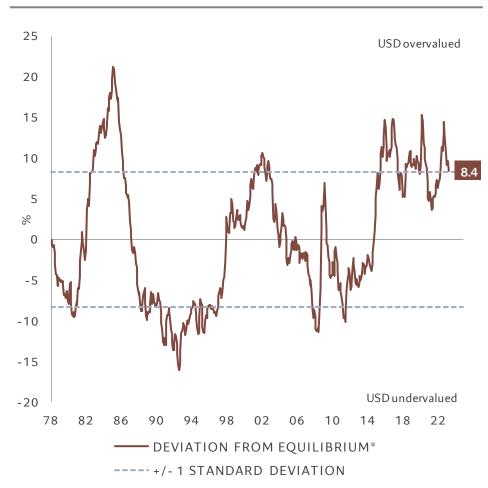


Source: Morgen Stanley Research, Haver Analytics



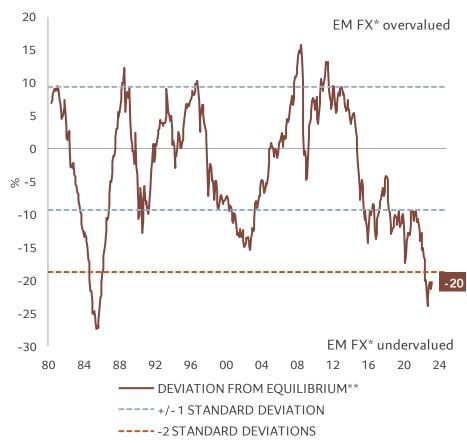
Overvalued US dollar vs undervalued EM currencies

US dollar overvaluation (+) undervaluation (-)



*based on relative prices, relative productivities & net foreign assets

EM currencies overvaluation (+) undervaluation (-)



^{*}Unweighted 31 EM exchange rates vs USD

Source: Pictet Asset Management, CEIC, Refinitiv, Bloomberg

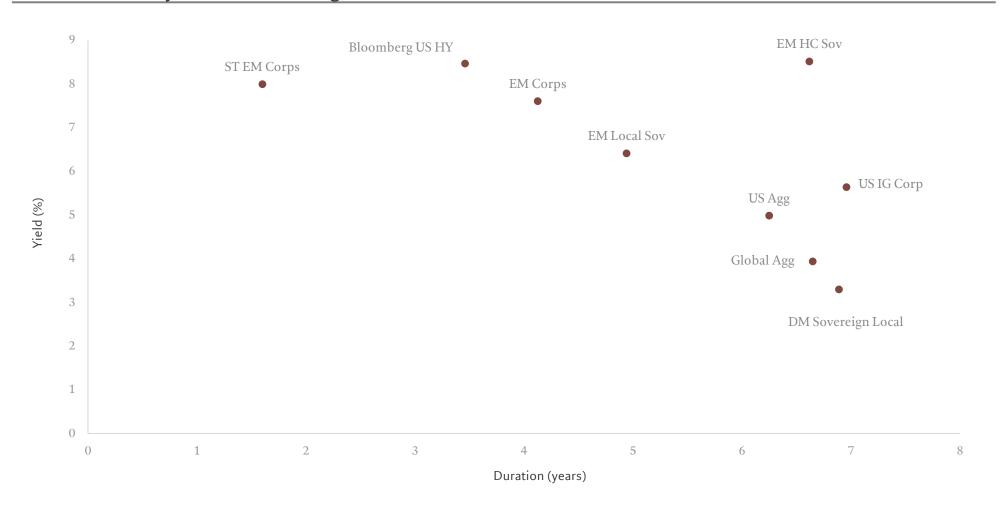


Source: Pictet Asset Management, , CEIC, Refinitiv, Bloomberg

^{**}based on relative prices, relative productivities & net foreign assets

EM FI Yields in context

Yield to maturity and duration of global fixed income indices



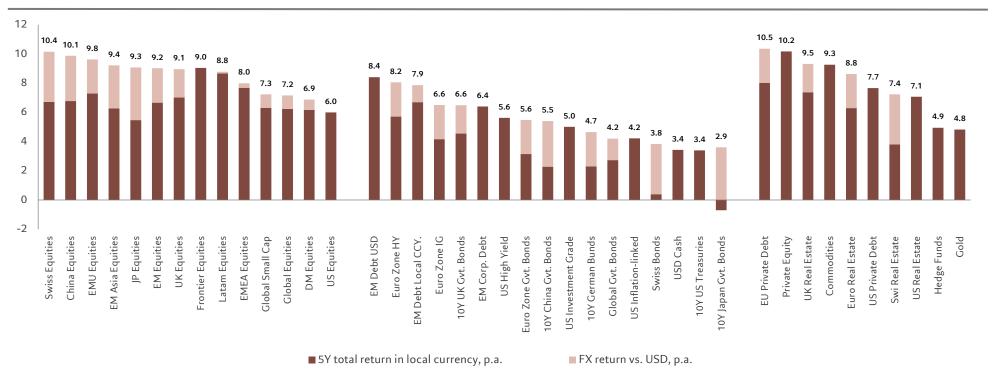
Source: Pictet Asset Management, JP Morgan Index Research, Barclays, Bloomberg (as of 30/08/2023)



PAM SECULAR OUTLOOK 2023 PICTET ASSET MANAGEMENT

Long-term asset classes return forecasts (USD)

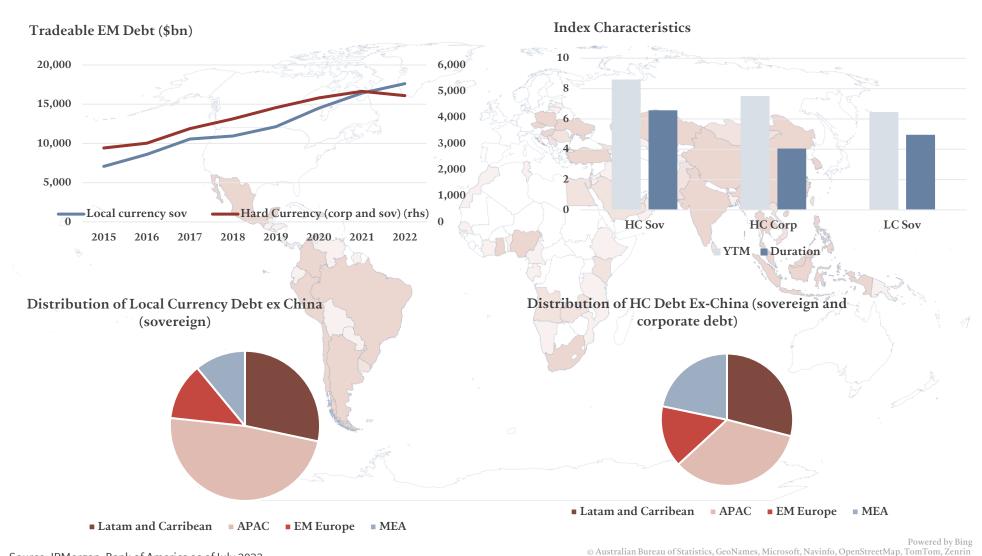
Asset classes 5Y return forecasts in USD, % p.a.



Source: Refinitiv DataStream, Bloomberg, Pictet Asset Management. As of 28th April 2023. Private debt return based on forecasts for direct lending. Benchmarks: MSCI indices for equities, Bofa indices for DM corporate bonds, JP Morgan indices for EM bonds and Euro-zone govt bonds, SBI for Swiss bonds, Bloomberg indices for commodities, Burgiss index for private equity, HFRI for hedge funds, NCREIF/SXI/Europe & UK closed ended funds for real estate markets, ICE Bullion for gold, US Cliffwater index for US Direct Lending.



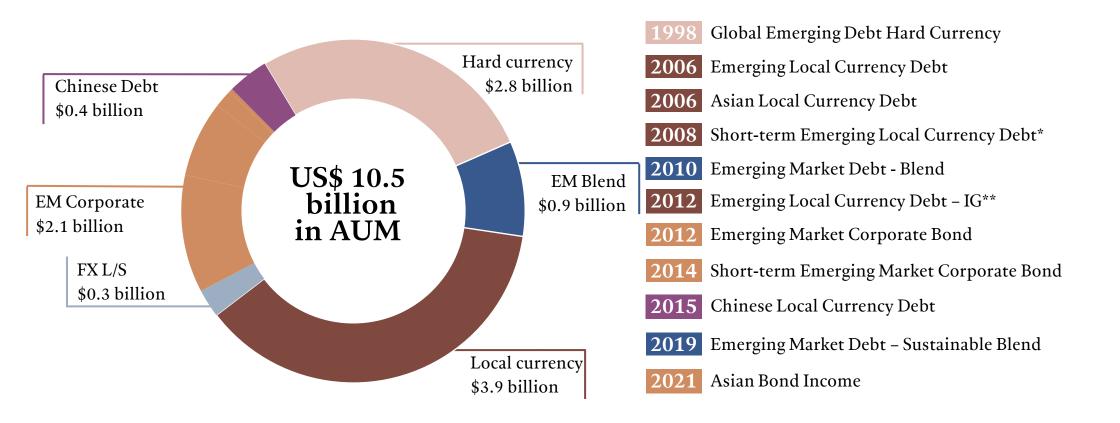
Universe Characteristics - globally diversified, rich opportunity set



Source: JPMorgan, Bank of America as of July 2023.



Pictet Emerging Market Fixed Income strategies – a comprehensive range



Source: Pictet Asset Management, 31.07.2023. The AUM number represents the consolidated AUM of Emerging Debt strategies at Pictet Asset Management.



^{*}Short-Term Emerging Local Currency Debt from 16.01.2018, Global Emerging Currencies until 15.01.2018

^{**} Emerging Local Currency Debt IG was discontinued in 20.12.2018

From Principles to Process

Research and idea generation Implementation **Fundamental Analysis Market Analysis** Global Macro View Asset Allocation & Portfolio Valuation Strategy Global Macroeconomic and Financial Assessment **Condition Assessment** Alpha Sources Country View Portfolio Construction Asset allocation **Asset Allocation** Country Fundamental Assessment Local Currency Credit/Curve Selection Currency Corporate View **Currency Selection** Sov Hard Currency Risk management Corporate Fundamental Assessment Corporates HC

Source: Pictet Asset Management, 31.07.2023. For illustrative purposes only.



A holistic assessment of the EMFI opportunity set

This cross-asset table summarises fundamental and valuation assessments of countries across the EMFI opportunity set.

Cross-asset table*

	Fundamentals								Valuatio	Valuations								
Country	Cou	ntry Mad	ro Sov	Credit	Corp	Credit	Loca	l Debt	FX		Sov Cred	dit	Cor	p Credit	Loc	al Debt	FX	
Mexico	P	2	Ø	1	a	1	₽	2	₽	2	थ -1		20	-1	Ø,	1	⇒	0
Brazil	∌	0	20	-1	ŵ	2	ŵ	2	₽	2	J -2		য়	1	ফ	1	P	2
South Africa	20	-1	20	-1	∌	0	a	1	∌	0	<i>Ş</i> 7 1		∌	0	P	2	22	-1
Poland	EV	1	₽	2	a	1	4	-2	20	-1	№ 2		∌	0	20	-1	20	-1

Key:		Fundamentals	Valuations
₽	2	V Strong	V Cheap
W	1	Strong	Cheap
₽	0	Neutral	Neutral
20	-1	Weak	Expensive
•	-2	V Weak	V Expensive

Source: Pictet Asset Management, as of 31.07.2023.

The mentioned financial instruments are provided for illustrative purposes only and shall not be considered as a direct offering, investment recommendation or investment advice. Reference to a specific security is not a recommendation to buy or sell that security



^{*}Inputs are derived from sub-asset class country outlooks.