

## How to Combine Outperformance, Sustainability And Climate Objectives...

### In One Portfolio



**Capital Markets Web Conference „ESG Investing“**

**November 2nd, 2023**

# Some Myths about Sustainability Investing

*It costs performance*



*It is just a fashion trend*

*Exclusions are easy to implement*

*„Best-in-class“ is the best approach*

## Our research suggests it is an outperformance opportunity

- ✓ High ESG Scores are a good proxy for better management teams
- ✓ Sustainable Companies will attract more asset flows

### **AND there are some important implementation challenges:**

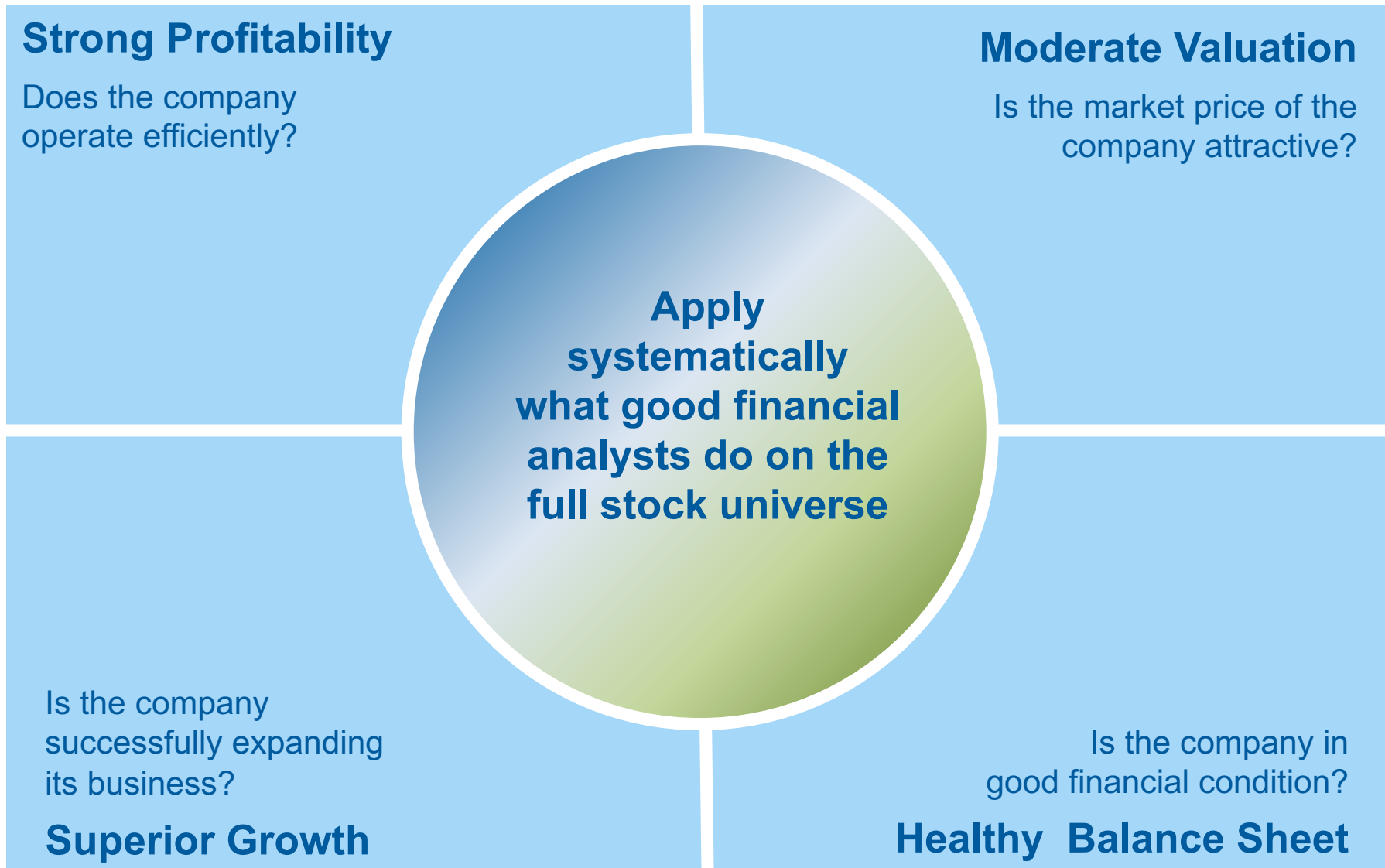
- Too strict exclusion lists distort country and sector allocations
- One-dimensional «Leaders»-approach ignores other performance drivers
- Investor dilemma of choosing between ESG or Climate objective

# It is possible to systematically combine:



1. **Apply classical financial analysis criteria on all stocks:**
  - superior growth and growth stability
  - higher profitability
  - robust balance sheet health
  - moderate valuation and P/E-expansion
2. **Sustainability:** Exclude only the most controversial companies and sectors and use a sector and country-adjusted ESG score as a positive selection criterion
3. **Climate Objectives:** Construct portfolios with an explicit **decarbonisation target** and keep the carbon footprint at or below Paris-aligned benchmarks

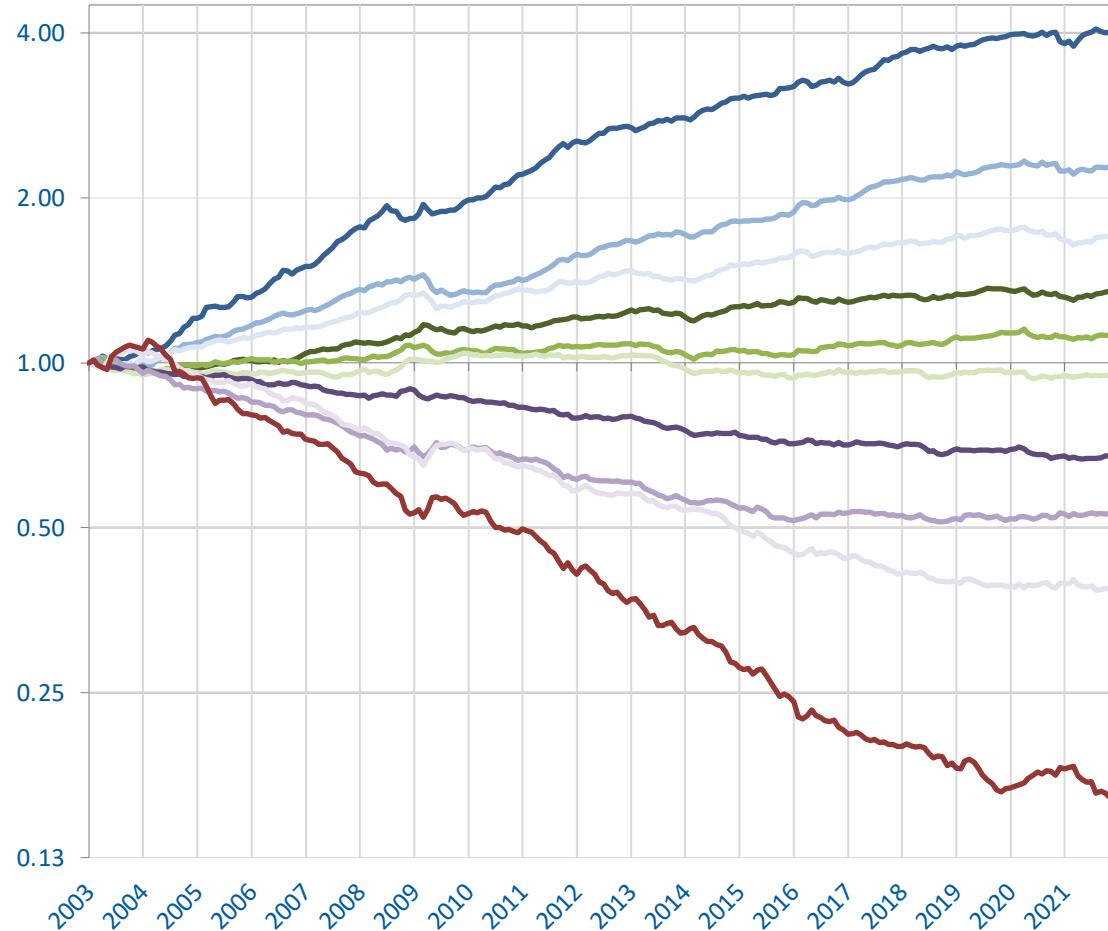
# Get the basics right: Invest in fundamentally good companies



# The key driver of outperformance is the fundamental quality

“Companies with better fundamentals have a higher probability to outperform”

Published in Wilmott Magazine, July 2015: “Consistent Outperformance based on Published Information – or when reality defies theory” (Herrera/Toivanen)



Best Companies outperformed by over 300%

Worst Companies underperformed by more than -80%

Source: Artico database: Relative Performance of full global investment universe split into 10 sub-portfolios based on company ranking, equally weighted, re-balanced weekly, no trading costs

# Exclude only the most controversial companies and sectors

- Because broad exclusions reduce the investable opportunity set and distort the country and sector allocation with undesired effects
- A focused exclusion list can already be very effective

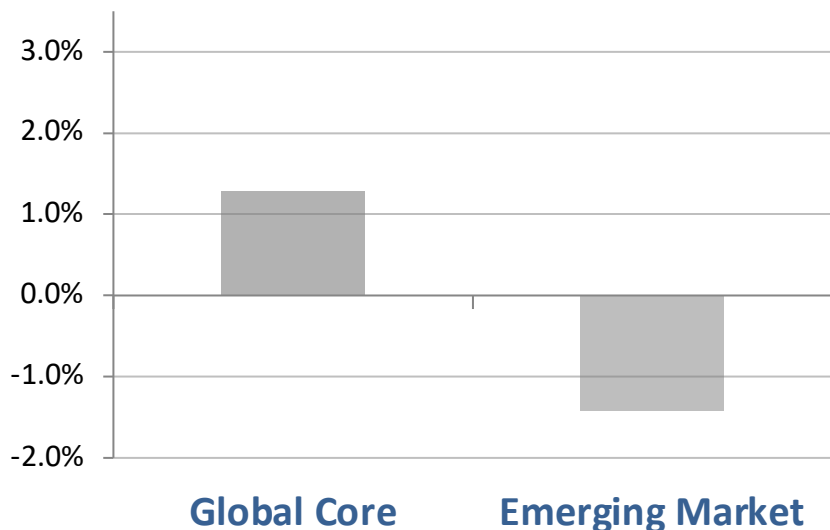
Exclusion Criteria	MSCI World (1492 stocks)	
	Companies	Weight
Controversial Weapons	20	1.9%
Conventional Weapons	26	1.8%
Nuclear Power	21	1.3%
GMO Agriculture	3	0.4%
Adult Entertainment	0	0.0%
Gambling	16	0.4%
Tobacco	5	0.7%
Coal	3	0.3%
Oil & Gas	62	5.5%
SVVK Exclusion List	1	0.2%
Very Severe Controversies (red flag)	8	0.6%
Severe Environmental Controversies	29	5.8%
CCC ESG Rating	7	1.0%
Worst 2.5% Carbon Emissions & Intensity	84	3.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>16.4%</b>

Note: Total companies and weight is not the sum of the individual exclusion criteria (due to multiple criteria exclusions). SVVK stands for the Swiss Association of Responsible Investing. UNGC and OECD guidelines are covered in the controversy exclusions.

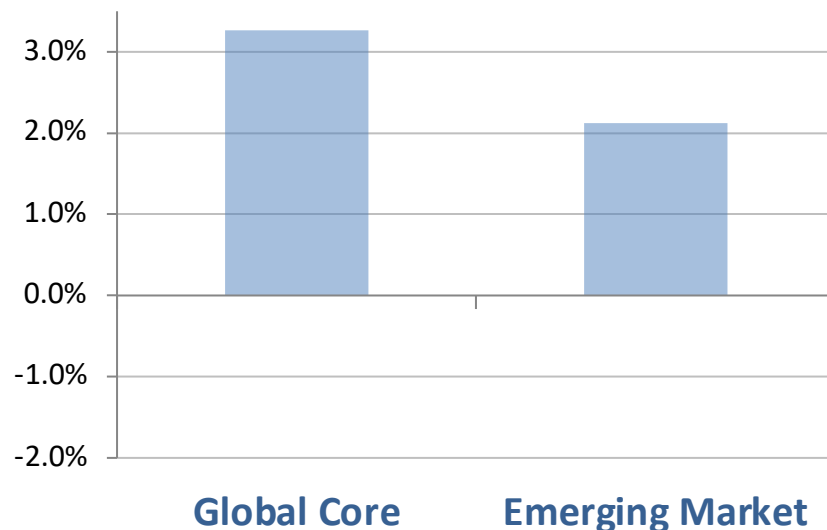
# The challenge of integrating ESG as positive selection criteria

- Available ESG ratings (MSCI, Sustainalytics,..) are surprisingly low correlated. We selected MSCI database due to broad coverage, history, convincing concept and institutional standard
- But: raw MSCI ESG Score has historically no or mixed predictive value
- Artico's country- and sector-adjusted ESG score can contribute to outperformance

**Factor Return raw MSCI ESG score**



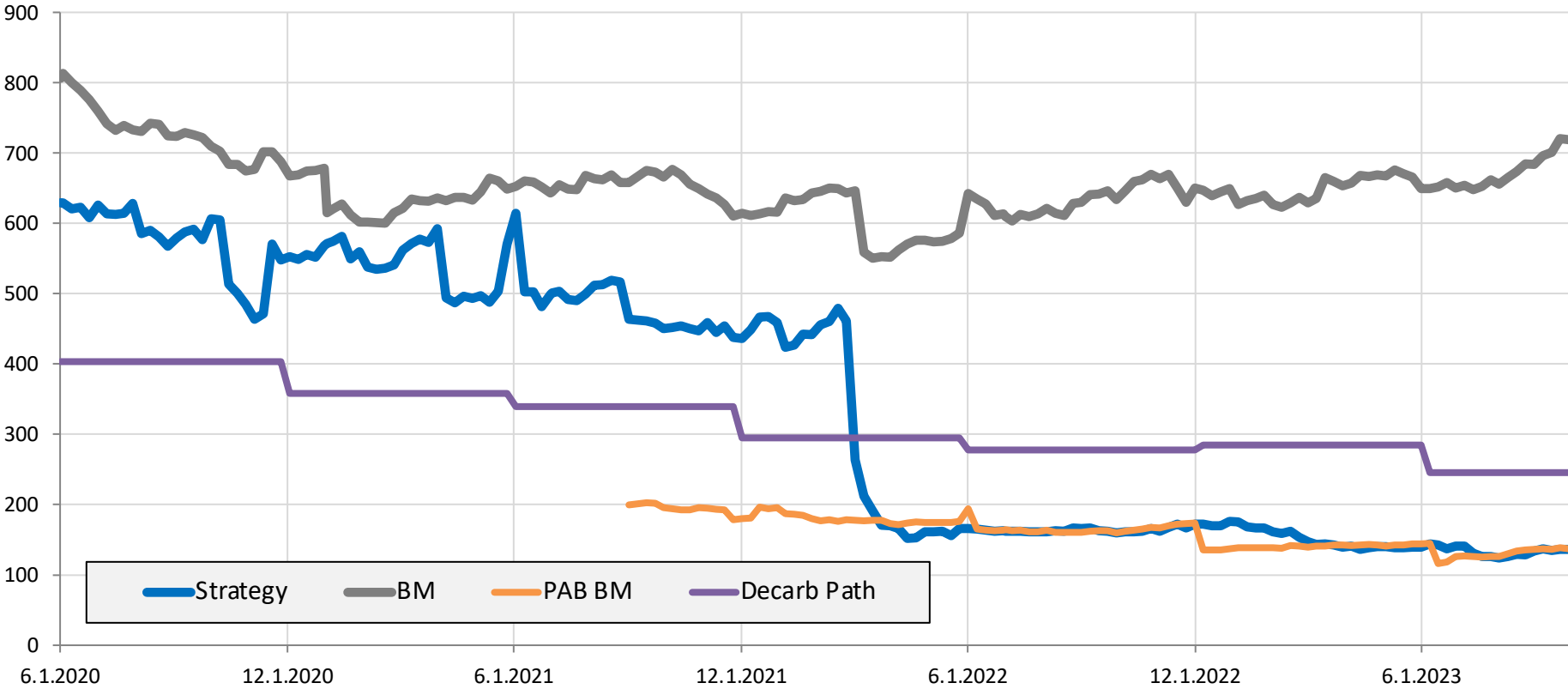
**Factor Return ARTICO ESG Score**



Note: Factor Return defined as performance difference between top and bottom decile of ESG-rated companies, average of multiperiod annualized returns from 2012 to 2019

# Portfolio Construction with a clear Decarbonisation Target

## Carbon Intensity is used as a restriction for ARTICO Sustainable Emerging Market Strategy

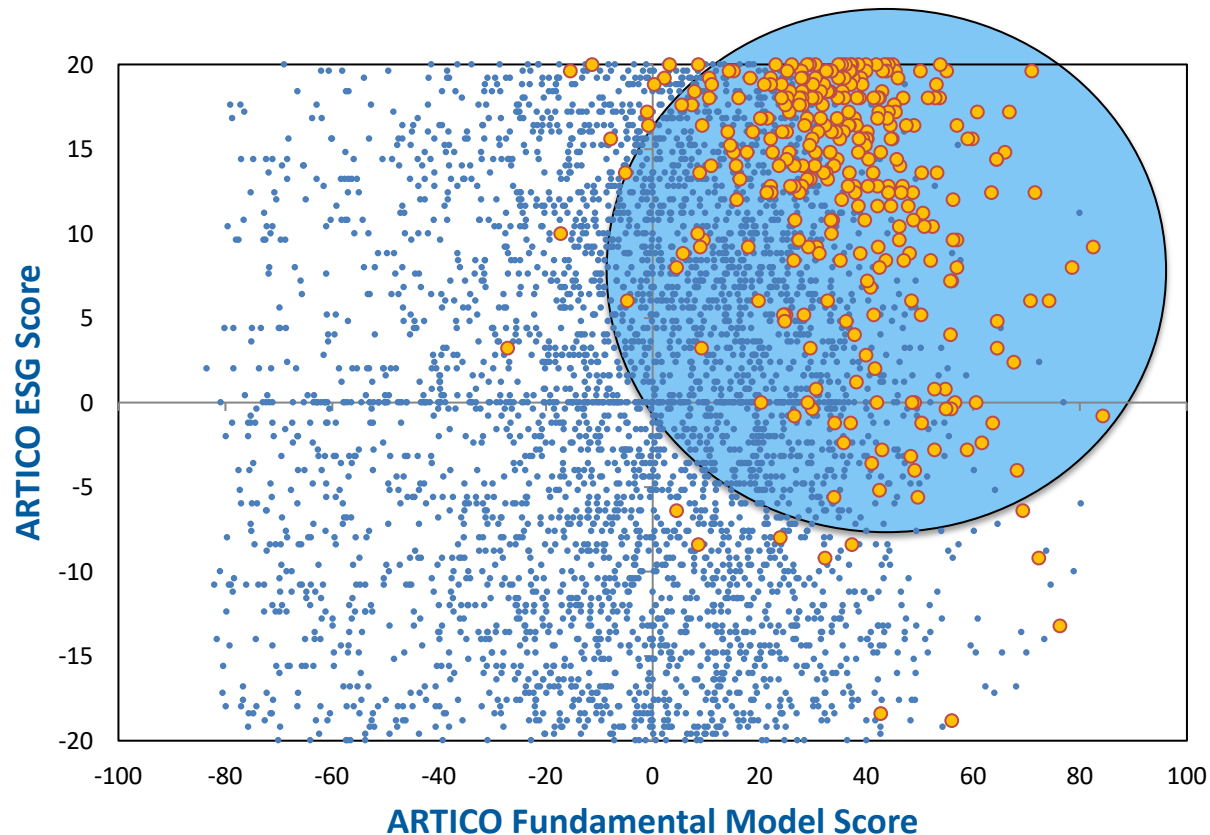


Source: ARTICO database; Decarbonisation path starts with a 50% reduced carbon intensity as of 1/6/2020 and a 7% annual decarbonization rate thereafter. Chart shows weighted Avg EVIC Scope 123 carbon intensity (tons of CO<sub>2</sub> / m of Enterprise Value). Decarbonization path is adjusted by changes in enterprise value to compensate for pure market movements which can lead to short term fluctuations of the decarbonisation path in both directions



# How is it possible to combine all these dimensions in one portfolio?

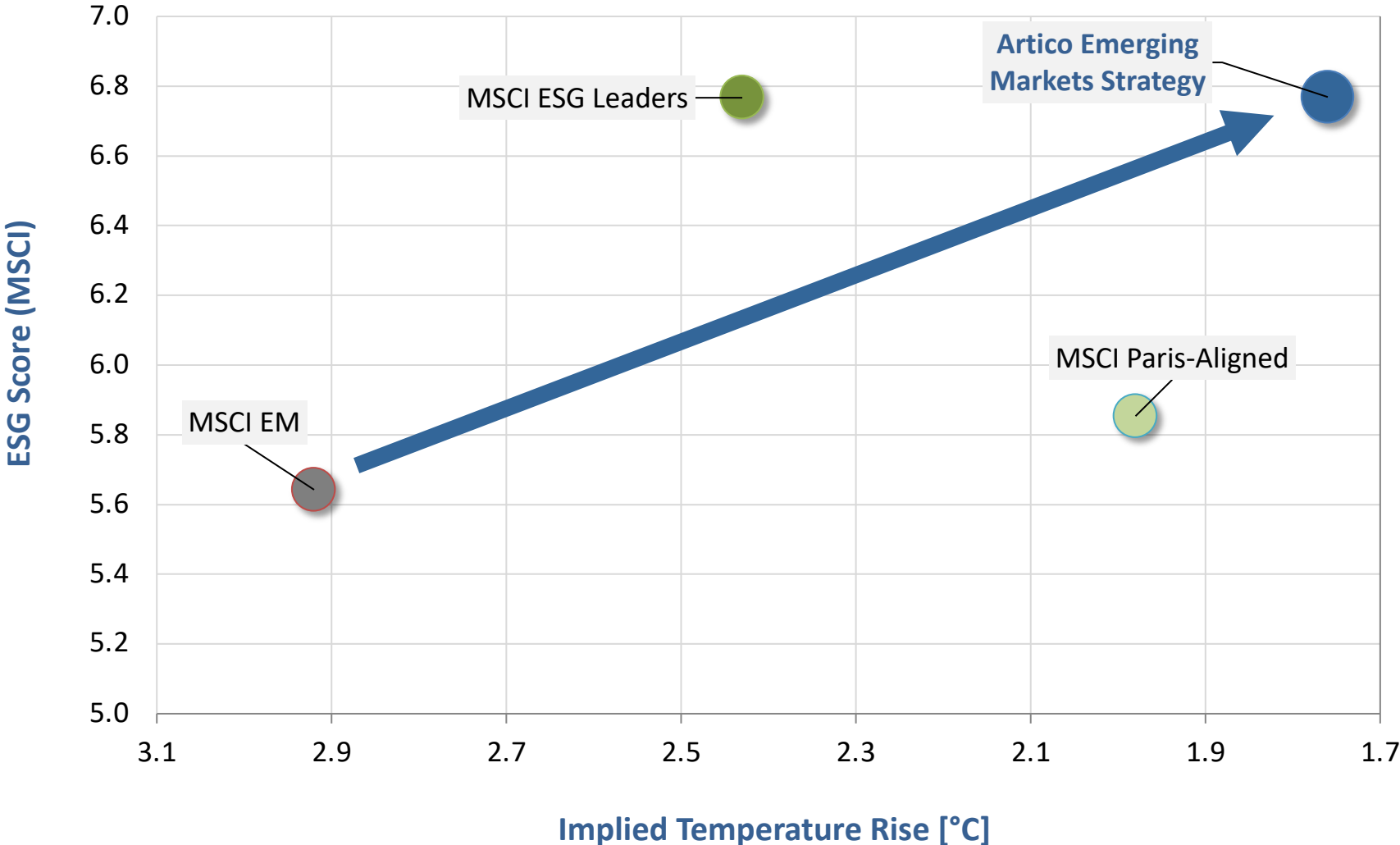
- The key is to start with a large enough investment universe
- Portfolio holdings (yellow dots) target high scores in all dimensions
- There are enough companies with the right characteristics to choose from



Source: Artico Database, ESG and fundamental model scores as of September 2021 for Global Core Universe

# The resolved dilemma: ESG and Paris-alignment both achieved

## ARTICO Emerging Market Strategy with High ESG Score and Low Portfolio Temperature



Note: ESG Score and Implied Temperature Rise on strategy/ETF holdings as of 30.09.2023

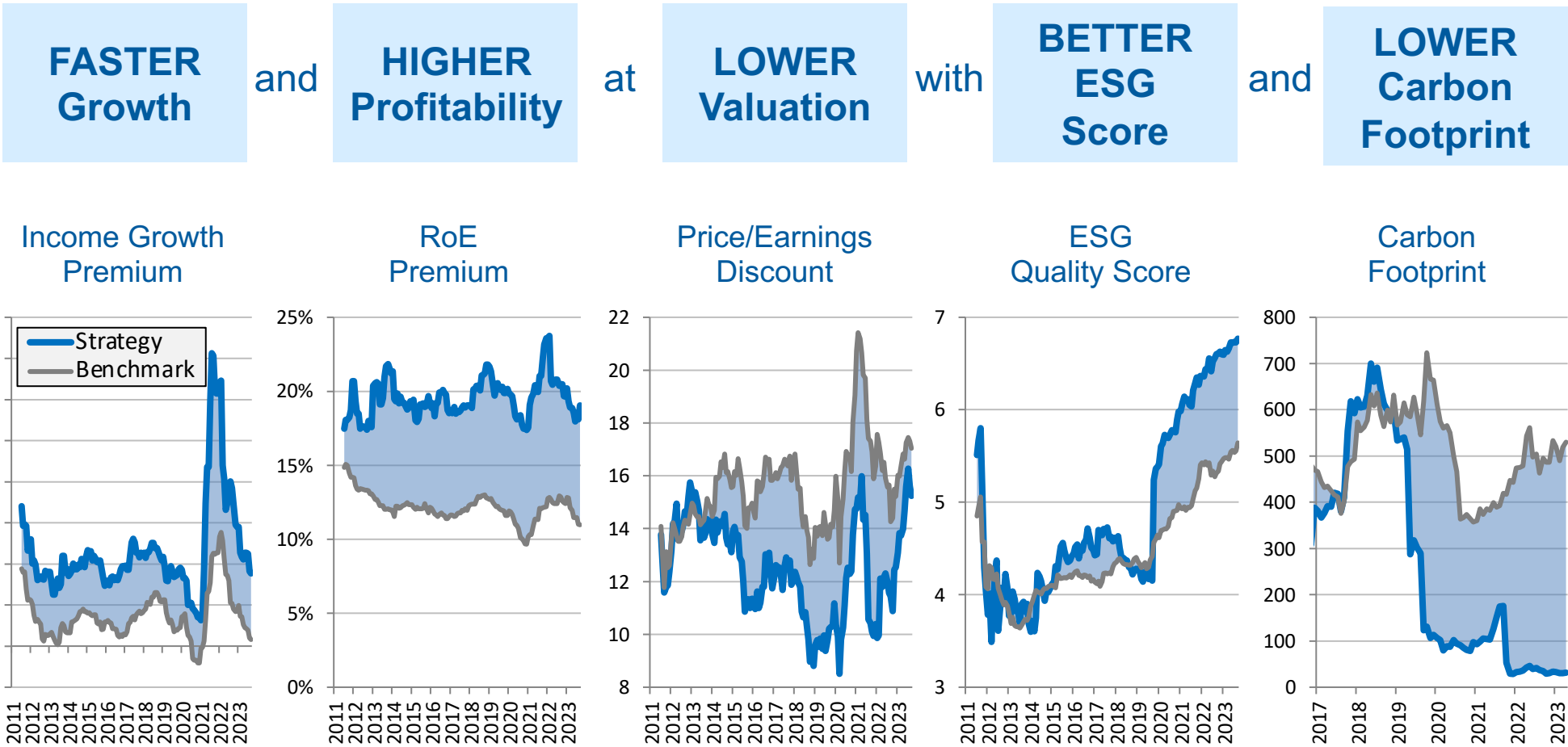
# A systematic approach allows to achieve top marks in all criteria

## The Emerging Markets Strategy scores high in all dimensions

	Standard MSCI EM ETF	MSCI EM ESG Leaders ETF	MSCI EM Paris Aligned ETF	ARTICO Emerging Markets Strategy
No of Companies	1'151	474	436	185
ESG Quality Score (MSCI)	5.64	<b>6.77</b>	5.85	<b>6.77</b>
Carbon Footprint	530	178	<b>53</b>	<b>31</b>
Implied Temperature Rise	2.92	2.43	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1.76</b>
PE Ratio	17.0	16.6	<b>20.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>
ROE	11.0%	11.2%	12.2%	<b>19.0%</b>
Net Income Growth	1.7%	4.3%	10.8%	<b>17.7%</b>

Source: Data as of 29.09.2023; Artico Database. Carbon Footprint includes Scope 1 & 2 Carbon Emissions. ESG Scores and Implied Temperature Rise based on MSCI single company values; PE ratio, Return on Equity and Net Income Growth are Median Values.

# Unique strategy characteristics are stable over time

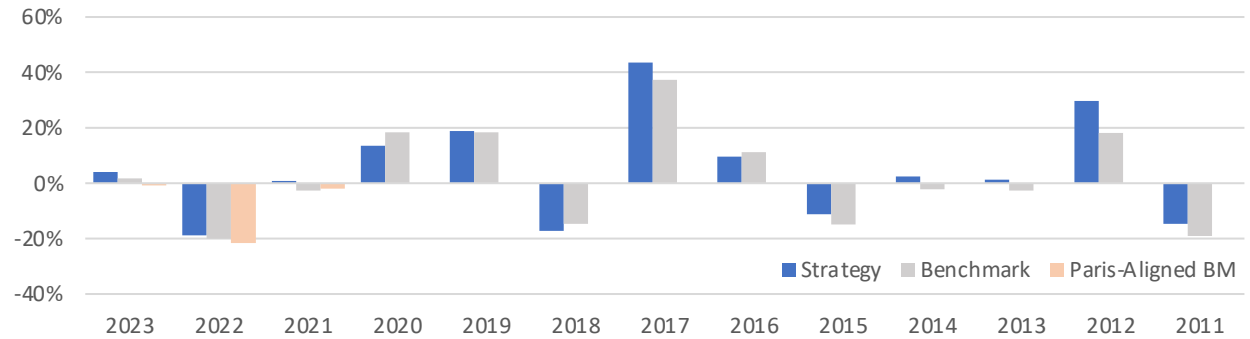


Source: September 2023; Artico Emerging Markets strategy versus benchmark; median growth, profitability and valuation characteristics and ESG Score since June 2011. Carbon footprint since June 2017.

# The approach led to robust outperformance in all 3 strategies

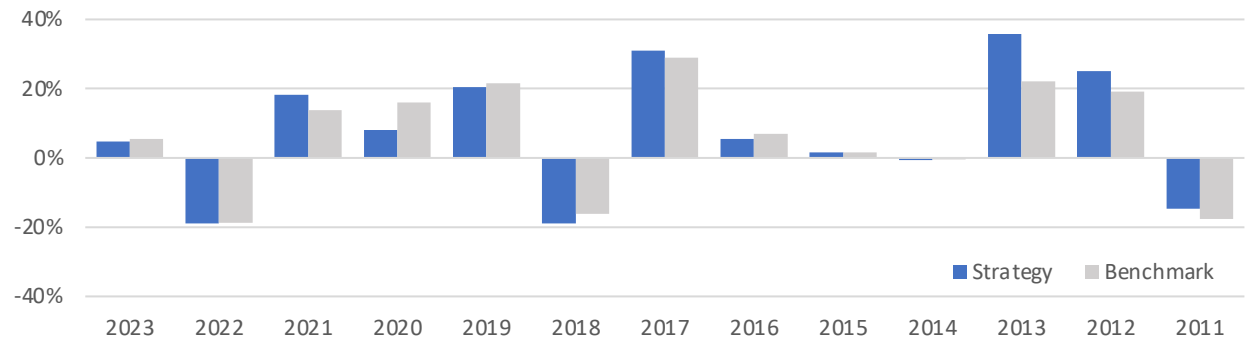
## ARTICO Emerging Markets Strategy

Return %	YTD	Start
Strategy	4.1	53.2
Benchmark	1.8	12.3
PA Benchmark	-0.8	



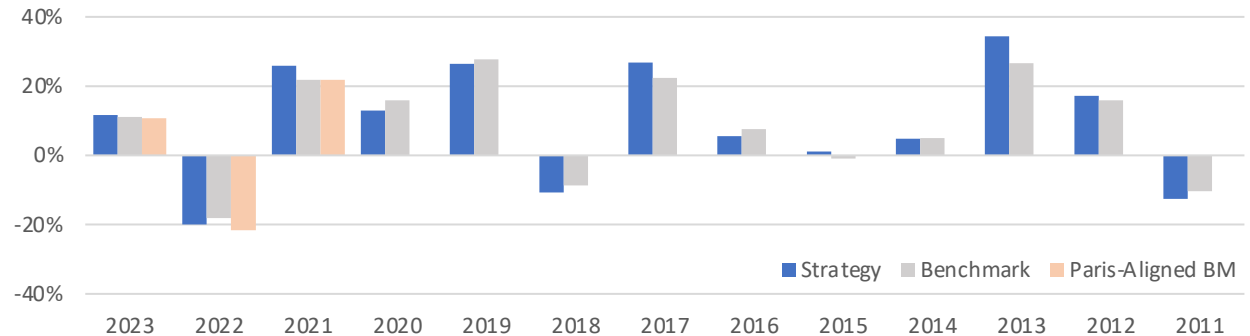
## ARTICO Global Small Cap Strategy

Return %	YTD	Start
Strategy	4.8	114.4
Benchmark	5.4	91.9



## ARTICO Global Equities Strategy

Return %	YTD	Start
Strategy	11.6	180.0
Benchmark	11.1	169.7
PA Benchmark	10.8	



Source: Data for ARTICO strategy from 30.06.2011 to 30.09.2023. "Benchmark" refers to **market-cap** weighted MSCI Indices, "PA Benchmark" refers to the **Paris-Aligned** benchmarks. Global Small Cap BM is a composite of 4 Regional MSCI SC Indices (each 25%). All benchmarks are total net return.

# Developed by a team of experienced partners

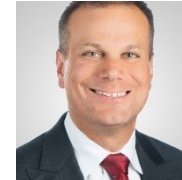
## Quantitative Research & Data Science



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Founder &  
CIO SERAFIN



**Anuschka Küng**  
Member of the Board &  
CEO ACONS



**Marcel Weiss**  
Member of the Board  
& CEO SERAFIN CH

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## Fundamental Portfolio Management



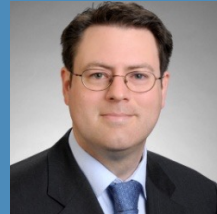
## ARTICO Partners



**Ulrich Niederer**  
Senior Partner &  
Chairman



**Gabriel Herrera**  
Senior Partner  
& CEO



**Michael Brenneis**  
Partner & CIO

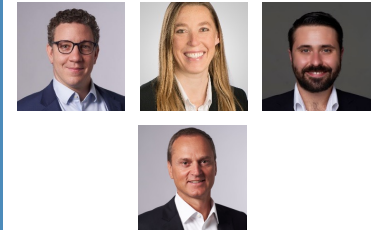


**Tero Toivanen**  
Senior Advisor



**Andreas Konrad**  
Partner & COO

## ESG, Compliance & Risk Management



As members of SERAFIN Asset Management Group we are now part of a larger team

**Please contact us if you have questions or need further information**

Visit us on:

**[www.artico-partners.com](http://www.artico-partners.com)**

Direct contact:

**Gabriel Herrera ([gabriel.herrera@artico-partners.com](mailto:gabriel.herrera@artico-partners.com))**

**ARTICO Partners AG**

Stockerstrasse 50

8002 Zürich

Tel. +41 44 201 40 20

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